Application No.: Not Yet Assigned Docket No.: 12810-00080-US

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Original) A process for preparing 2-keto-L-gulonic C_4 - C_{10} -alkyl esters by esterifying 2-keto-L-gulonic acid (KGA) with a saturated, branched or unbranched C_4 - C_{10} -alcohol, which comprises, in a preliminary esterification, reacting an aqueous KGA solution with a C_4 - C_{10} -alcohol under acid catalysis up to a degree of esterification of from 20% to 70% and dehydrating the product in a continuous rectification apparatus using a C_4 - C_{10} -alcohol, as a result of which the esterification reaction advances.

- 2. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the alcohol is a saturated, branched or unbranched alkyl alcohol having from 4 to 10 carbons, preferably n butanol.
- 3. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein, in the preliminary esterification, the alcohol is used in a mass ratio to the KGA content in the aqueous solution of from 1:1 to 5:1.
- 4. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3 claim 1, wherein the catalyst is an acid heterogeneous or homogeneous catalyst.
- 5. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 claim 1, wherein the catalyst is a mineral acid.
- 6. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 5 claim 1, wherein the preliminary esterification is carried out in a continuous-flow stirred tank.
- 7. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 5 claim 1, which is carried out under the following conditions:
 - a) mean residence time of the aqueous KGA in the preliminary esterification from 1 to 3 h,
 - b) reaction temperature in the preliminary esterification from 65°C to 120°C; and/or
 - c) mass ratio of KGA content to C₄-C₁₀-alcohol from 1:1 to 5:1; and/or
 - d) reaction temperatures during the entire process from 50°C to 120°C and/or
 - e) use of from 0.02 to 0.03 mol mole of sulfuric acid per mole of KGA as catalyst.

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8. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1, wherein the aqueous KGA solution, before entry into the preliminary esterification reactor, is concentrated up to the solubility limit of KGA.

- 9. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1, wherein the aqueous KGA solution, before entry into the preliminary esterification reactor, is concentrated to above the solubility limit of KGA.
- 10. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 9 claim 1, wherein the continuous rectification apparatus (2) is equipped with an evaporator (3) and a condenser (4), and also preferably with a phase separation apparatus (5) and/or a vacuum system (6).
- 11. (Currently amended) A process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 9 claim 1, wherein the preliminary esterification reactor (1) is equipped with an additional column (7), an additional evaporator (8) and an additional condenser (9) and also preferably with an additional phase separation apparatus (10).
- 12. (Currently amended) A process for preparing ascorbic acid, which comprises the process of claim 1 followed by converting as claimed in any of claims 1 to 11 and the 2-keto-L-gulonic C₄-C₁₀-alkyl ester prepared being converted to L-ascorbic acid in one or more steps.
- 13. (New) A process as claimed in claim 2, wherein the C_4 - C_{10} -alcohol is n-butanol.
- 14. (New) A process as claimed in claim 10, wherein the continuous rectification apparatus is further equipped with a phase-separation apparatus and/or a vacuum system.
- 15. (New) A process as claimed in claim 11, wherein the preliminary esterification reactor is further equipped with an additional phase-separation apparatus.